



# LET'S LEARN ENGLISH GRAMMAR & COMPOSITION

**Part-II**



# LET'S LEARN ENGLISH GRAMMAR & COMPOSITION Part-II

JUNIOR SERIES

Name .....

Class .....

Section .....

Ph. No. ....

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**-: Publishers :-**



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# *Preface*

Let's Learn English Grammar & composition is a series of english grammar books for classes 1 to 5. Each book in this series is a perfect combination of a textbook and workbook and is a complete package in itself.

Grammar is the heart of a language, without a strong foundation in language, creative and meaningful communication is not possible. Language without proper grammar is like "**food without salt**".

The purpose of this series is to simplify the use of grammar. Therefore, each topic has been clearly explained with ample practice notes.

Let's Learn English Grammar & Composition aims to help learners find their way slowly but steadily from one class to the other and to strengthen conceptual grasp of the learners through elaborate discussions, definitions, examples and recapitulation of each topic.

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A. We say



**A** Mango



**An** Apple



**A** Banana



**A** Cow



**An** Ox



**A** Lion



**An** Elephant



**A** Toffee



**An** Egg



**A** Bee

## B. We say



**The Sun**



**The Moon**



**The Earth**

## C. Tick (✓) the correct article (a, an, the) :-

1. \_\_\_\_\_ stars. (a, an, the)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ elephant is coming. (a, an)
3. I eat \_\_\_\_\_ orange. (a, an)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Sun gives light. (a, an, the)
5. This is \_\_\_\_\_ cat. (a, an)
6. I love to eat \_\_\_\_\_ ice-cream. (a, an)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ birds are chirping. (a, an, the)
8. I am \_\_\_\_\_ girl. (a, an)
9. Lotus is \_\_\_\_\_ national flower of India. (a, an, the)
10. \_\_\_\_\_ monkey is jumping on trees. (a, an, the)

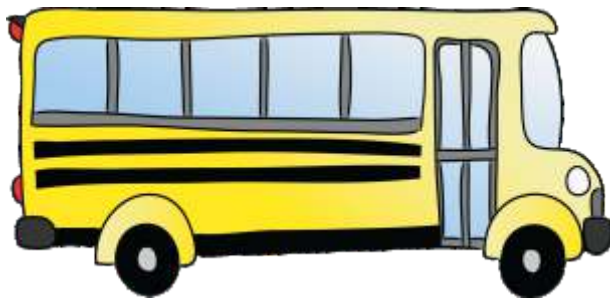
**A and An** - A and An are **articles**.

We use **an** before words starting with the **vowel sound**.

We use **a** before words starting with the **consonant sound**.

**A** and **an** are used with single nouns or singular.

We say :- **A bus** not a buses, **An orange** not an oranges



**A** bus



**An** orange

### A. Lets link up :-

Join the words given below to **a** or **an** correctly. One has been done for you.

Telephone

Inkpot

Orange

Pencil

Umbrella

Ostrich

Boy

**A**

**An**

Yatch

Ant

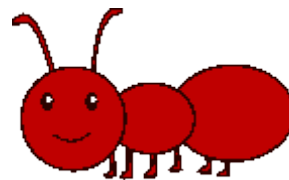
Elephant

Book

Cap

Table

Tree



## Let's crack it :-

### B. Fill in the blanks with a or an -

1. Mona has \_\_\_\_\_ uncle. His name is Manish. He is \_\_\_\_\_ artist. On Sunday, he painted \_\_\_\_\_ Elephant, \_\_\_\_\_ Giraffe, \_\_\_\_\_ Eagle, and \_\_\_\_\_ kangaroo. The picture of the elephant was very beautiful.
2. Many people are standing at Raju's shop. They want to buy things. Sachin wants \_\_\_\_\_ packet of biscuits, Rahul wants \_\_\_\_\_ cold drink, Tanu wants only \_\_\_\_\_ egg. Mr. Lal wants to drink \_\_\_\_\_ cup of tea.

### The - "The" is also an article.

- The is used for a **definite person or thing**.
- The is used with things that are **only one of their kind**.
- We don't use articles (a, an, the) before the names of **people, towns, cities or countries**.

• We say :- **The Sun, The Earth, The Ganga, The Bible**

### C. Spot the mistake in these sentences and rewrite the correct article.

1. I had **a** orange for breakfast. **an**
2. **A** Taj Mahal is in Agra. \_\_\_\_\_
3. **An** Moon shines at night. \_\_\_\_\_
4. I want **an** yellow balloon. \_\_\_\_\_
5. **A** milk in the glass is warm. \_\_\_\_\_





## Let's perfect it :-

Rewrite the sentences putting in the missing articles :-

1. Delhi is city.

Delhi is a city.



2. I have umbrella in my bag.

---

3. Please give me a glass of water.

---

4. I have book. Book is interesting.

---

5. Orange is sweet.

---



- A **sentence** is a group of words that makes a complete sense.
- The first word of a sentence always begins with a **capital letter**.
- We put **full stop (.)** at the end of a sentence.
- Every sentence has a **noun** and a **verb**.

• **Let's link up :-**

Look at the picture below. Circle the correct words to make a sentence for the picture.

1. Circle the correct word.

A            An

2. Circle the correct noun.

Lion        Dog        Rat

3. Circle the correct verb.

Roars      Barks      Talks

4. Now place them together and write them out.

**A/An + noun + verb** \_\_\_\_\_.



**Sentences that state or give some information are called statements. These sentences end with a full stop.**

**Examples :-** a) Dog is a pet animal.



b) Grass is green.

**Questions are also sentences. These type of sentences end with a question mark (?)**

**Examples :-** a) What is the name of your cat?



b) Why are you crying?



**Sentences that make requests or give commands are called imperative sentences. These sentences may end with a full stop (.) or with an exclamation mark (!)**

**Examples :-**



a) Please help me!

b)

Shut the door.



## Exercise :-

**A. Use the colour code to colour the boxes according to the type of sentence.**

**Statement**  **Question**  **Imperative Sentences**

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| a) What is your name?                   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b) Please help me!                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c) The lion is the king of the jungle.  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d) Come here.                           | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e) Which is the national bird of India? | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**B. Read these sentences. Rewrite them with a full stop, exclamation mark or question mark. One has been done for you.**

- |                                |                         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) Where is my pen             | <b>Where is my pen?</b> |
| b) The sky is blue             | _____                   |
| c) Shut the door               | _____                   |
| d) Get out                     | _____                   |
| e) The Sun gives us light      | _____                   |
| f) What is your mother cooking | _____                   |
| g) Where do you live           | _____                   |
| h) The peacock is dancing      | _____                   |

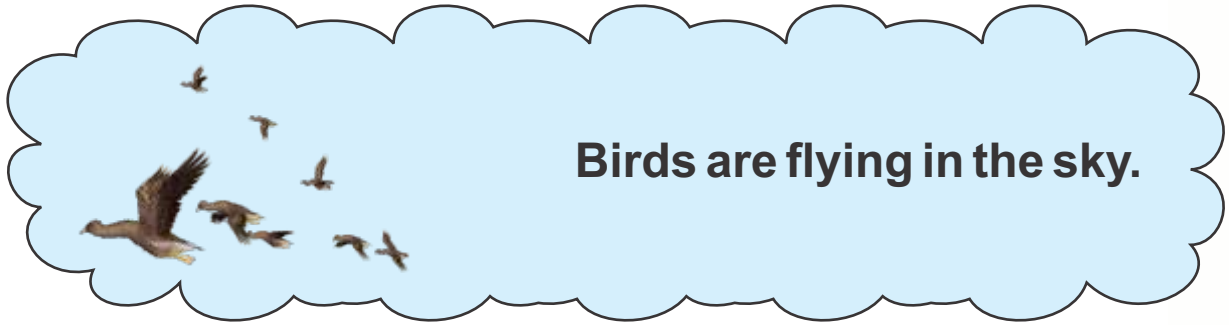
**C. Rearrange the words in correct order to make sentences. One has been done for you.**

- a) today well not is meera      **Is Meera not well today?**
- b) has the lady coat a new      \_\_\_\_\_
- c) ships in sail the sea      \_\_\_\_\_
- d) seven old years am I      \_\_\_\_\_
- e) cooking mother is my      \_\_\_\_\_

**D. Frame sentences with the given table and write in the space. One has been done for you.**

This		your house.	<b>This is my book.</b>	_____
I	<b>love</b>	my book.		_____
Apple	<b>has</b>	a toy.		_____
That	<b>is</b>	hat.		_____
Raman		a fruit.		_____
The Sun		my mother.		_____

E. Frame the sentences for the pictures given below.  
One has been done for you.



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